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VOC measurements at Zeppelin Observatory



Zeppelin Medusa-GCMS next to ICOS flask sampler

Medusa-GCMS:

- Automated preconcentration unit with Nafion dryer followed by a GCMS
- GCWerks software
- 2L air sample every second hour
- Calibration scales: AGAGE (Ethane, Propane, Benzene, Toluene)

NPL (n-Butane, n-Pentane)

• Standards/blank/labair

Working standard (quaternary) every second run

Reference standard (tertiary) once a week

Blank and labair run once a week

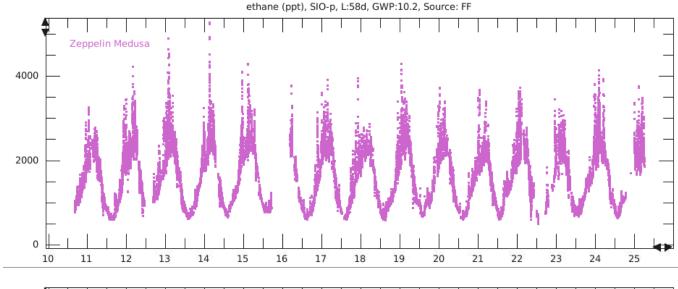
• **Sample inlet**: 15m above station level, heated stainless steel sampling line, high flow with residence time from inlet head to instrument inlet: 10-15 s

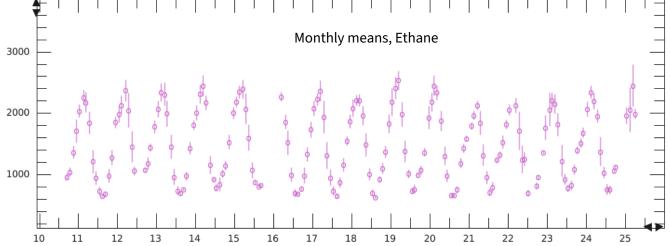




VOC time series from Zeppelin

- Medusa-GCMS: 2010 present
- All data submitted to ebas
- Re-submission of the whole data set in 21. March 2025
- A new NPL VOC standard in 2024. Correction of the whole n-butane, n-pentane record.





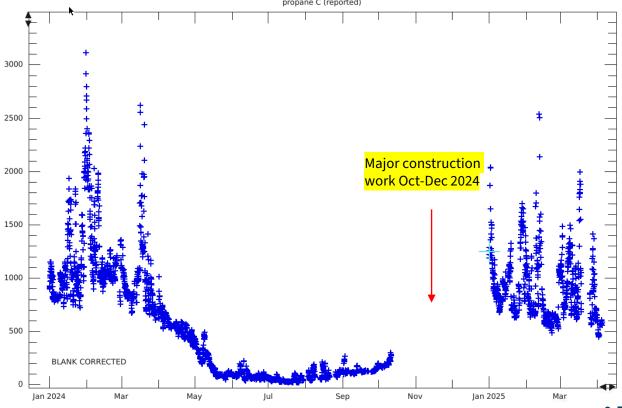


New NPL VOC standard and major gap in measurements

Old NPL (2012) vs New NPL (2024)

	% increase in NPL 2012	
Ethane	70 Merease Milli 2 2012	1,1
Propane		0,8
i-Butane		0,6
<mark>n-Butane</mark>		<mark>5,8</mark>
i-Pentane		1,8
<mark>n-Pentane</mark>		<mark>6,7</mark>
Benzene		4,1
Toluene		11,4

Stop due to construction work from October 2024





Ethane - High events – gas leaks from Russia

